INFORMATION NFORMATION

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

| | | C-O-N-F-3 | I-D-E-N-T-I-A-L | | | 50X1-H |
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| OUNTRY | USSR | | REPORT | | | |
| UBJECT | | a for Kharkov, Izyum I Stalingrad | | 29 / | April . | 1960 |
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| reports on the cities of Kharkov, Izyum, Minsk, Shchelkovo, and | 50X1-HUM |
| Stalingrad | |
| Attachment 1: A report on the city of Kharkov with | |
| sketch of the city. The text of the report deals with new urban areas, city streets and numbering system, public buildings, highways, inter-urban transpor facilities, military academy, Institute of Aviation, civilian airfield, indus installation, public utilities and civil defense. The sketch has a legend locating 31 points in the city. | tation ^{tria} 50X1-HUN 50X1-HUM |
| Attachment 2: A sketch with legend locating 48 points in the city of Izyum. | |
| Attachment 3: Two overlays of a map of the city of Minsk with legends locative points in the city. | ^{ng} 50X1-HUM |
| Attachment 4: A legend locating 78 points on a sketch of Shchelkovo. | |
| | 50X1-HUM |
| Attachment 5: A general information report on the city of Stalingrad with a sketch of the center of the city and overlay with legend locating 27 points in Stalingrad. | 50X1-HUM |
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C-O-N-F-I-D-E-N-T-I-A-L

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| COUNT | | REPORT NO. DATE OF INFO: |
| | | DATE ACQUIRED DATE OF REPORT: 2 March 1960 50X1-HUM |
| | | SOXT-FIGUR |
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| | following is a legend for | sketch of city of IZYUM: |
| l. | | |
| | Quarry which supplied sand to th | |
| 2. | Spring for city water supply. T | he optical plant. The water was raised to a tank which was not ssure for the third floor of buildings. |
| 2 . 3• | Spring for city water supply. T | he water was raised to a tank which was not |
| | Spring for city water supply. It high enough to provide water pre | he water was raised to a tank which was not assure for the third floor of buildings. |
| 3• | Spring for city water supply. Thigh enough to provide water pro- | he water was raised to a tank which was not assure for the third floor of buildings. |
| 3. 4. | Spring for city water supply. Thigh enough to provide water pre- brevery. Locomotive plant football field. | the water was raised to a tank which was not assure for the third floor of buildings. |
| 3• 4• 5• | Spring for city water supply. Thigh enough to provide water pre- Brewery. Locomotive plant football field. Locomotive plant. | the water was raised to a tank which was not assure for the third floor of buildings. |
| 3. 4. 5. 6. | Spring for city water supply. Thigh enough to provide water problems. Recomptive plant football field. Locomotive plant. Railroad station, classified as | the water was raised to a tank which was not assure for the third floor of buildings. |
| 3. 4. 5. 6. | Spring for city water supply. Thigh enough to provide water pre- Brewery. Locomotive plant football field. Locomotive plant. Railroad station, classified as Railroad station gardens. | the water was raised to a tank which was not assure for the third floor of buildings. |
| 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. | Spring for city water supply. Thigh enough to provide water preserve. Locomotive plant football field. Locomotive plant. Railroad station, classified as Railroad station gardens. Wooden bridge. | the water was raised to a tank which was not assure for the third floor of buildings. |

FORM NO. 51-58 PREVIOUS EDITIONS MAY BE USED.

12. Movie and club house.

13. Resteurant.

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- 14. Church.
- 15. Civil Registry.
- 16. Beach.
- 17. Reinforced concrete bridge, with steel upper framework. It was 75 meters long, and 23 meters above water level.
- 18. Location of an old concentration camp where the prisoners who built the abovementioned bridge (point no. 17), and the new road over the hill (point no. 47), were guarded.
- 19. Induction station.
- 20. City hospital-clinic. This was a three story building.
- 21. KHARKOV bus depot.
- 22. Public square.
- 23. City park.
- 24. Old jail, which later became an M.V.D. quarters, and at present was a school.
- 24b. Branch post office and savings bank.
- 25. Old-jail courtyard.
- 26. Park.
- 27. Skating rink.
- 28. Optical plant covered passagemay.
- 29. General market.
- 30. Garden.
- 31. Three-story building for optical plant workers. A feed store was located on the first floor.
- 31b. Cemetery.
- 32. Optical plant clinic.
- 33. Plant living quarters.
- 34. Foundling home.

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- 35. Park.
- 35b. Plant clubhouse.
- 36. Izyum optical plant.
- 37. Isyum plant electric power station.
- 38. Izyum plant water reservoir.
- 39. Plant Committee and Union building (ZAVKCM.)
- 40. Dining room.
- 41. Two-story building housing the optical plant cash and accounting offices on the first floor, and a post office branch on the second floor.
- 42. Public square.
- 43. Plent stables housing plant-owned horses used by workers on their truck farms.
- 44. City slaughter-house.
- 45. Plant bachelors living quarters.
- 46. Plant abendoned narrow gauge railroad.
- 47. New road built by prisoners in 1951.
- 48. Brick plant.

C-O-N-F-I-D-E-N-T-I-A-L



| reports on the cities of Markov, Inyum, Minsk, Shchelkovo, and Attachment 1: A report on the city of Charkov with sketch of the city. The text of the report deals with new urban areas, city streets and numbering system, public baildings, highways, inter-urban transpers facilities, military academy, Institute of Aviation, civilian airfield, indust installation, public utilities and civil defense. The legend locating 31 points in the city. Attachment 2: A sketch with legend locating 48 points in the city of Attachment 3: Two overlays of a map of the city of Minsk with legends locating 42 points in the city. Attachment 4: A legend locating 78 points on a sketch of Shchelkovo. Attachment 5: A general information report on the city of Stalingrad with a | 50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM |
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| Attachment 1: A report on the city of Tharkov with sketch of the city. The text of the report deals with new urban areas, city streets and numbering system, public buildings, highways, inter-urban transpers facilities, military academy, Institute of Aviation, civilian airfield, indust installation, public utilities and civil defense. The sketch has a legend locating 31 points in the city. Attachment 2: A sketch with legend locating 48 points in the city of Izyum. Attachment 3: Two overlays of a map of the city of Minsk with legends locating 42 points in the city. Attachment 4: A legend locating 78 points on a sketch of Shchelkovo. | etion rial 50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM |
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| aketch of Shchelkovo. | |
| aketch of Shchelkovo. | 50X1-HUM |
| J. B. CHETKOVO. | |
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| Oranjan of th | Inch Man main | | |
| VIOLES OF R | insk City Plan | | |
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| (1) Central the Ball | Railway Station. | distance bet | Ween this point and |
| the Ball (2) Veksalm | Bearing Plant 11 7 | o be close to 10 kilometers. | The second of th |
| the Ball (2) Voksalm | Bearing Plant 11 to aya ploshehad, Squar of the railway ste | o be close to 10 kilometers. | The second of th |

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- (3) Street, name unknown. This street, serviced by several trolley bus lines, led into the beginning of Mogilevskoye shosse (point 4), and a city park which contained a football stadium.
- (4) Nogilevskoye shosse. A well paved and asphalted thoroughfare. From the beginning of the street to approximately point 12, this shosse was narrow, but from the latter point it widened to a width of eight to nine meters.

 No information on any sizeable construction in this area.
- (5) Bridge or Underpass. rail lines crossed at this junction but could not recall if the tracks ran over a bridge or through an underpass.
- (6) Bicycle Plant.
- (7) Limit of Residential Area. From 1952 through October 1956, the area from point 4 to point 7 was gradually built up with a variety of housing projects. The broken line represented the approximate limits of these residential areas. There were, however, still a number of unfinished apartment houses under construction seen at a distance from the shosse.
- (8) New Shosse. This shosse was constructed in 1954 or 1955 and was wide and asphalt paved. It led from point 22 past the tractor plant (point 11), and joined an unknown street in the center of the city. Streetcar line No. 7 serviced the industrail area via this new highway.
- (9) Motor Vehicle Repair Plant.
- (10) New Street. Date of construction subsequent to 1952.
- (10a) Streetcar Stop. Streetcar stop for line #7, close to the main entrance of the tractor plant.
- (11) Tractor Plant. Estimated labor force 10 to at least 15,000. This plant possibly was supplied with bearings from Plant 11, Minsk.
- (12) Trolley Bus Stop.
- (13) Foot path.
- (14) Planned Industrial Area. In 1956, it was rumored that the entire area south of Mogilevskoye shosse would be converted into a large industrial site where many plants (type unknown) were to be constructed. Until 1956, this area consisted of cultivated fields, and gardens, interspersed with occasional farmhouses.
- (15) Workers' Settlement. This area, established prior to 1952 consisted of many two and four-story brick buildings which were exclusively inhabited by personnel of Plant 11. The settlement was stilling the process of expansion during 1966.

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| (16) | Hard Dirt Road. Work on the paving of this road began in 1956. |
| (17) | Trolley Bus Stop. 50X1-HUM |
| (18) | Oxygen Plant. this plant was |
| | located on grounds lower than Nogilevskoye shosse. metal storage tanks and other buildings |
| (19) | Plant 11 Club Building. Construction of this building started in 1956 or 1955, and it was to be completed by mid-1957. Recreational and club facilities, including the movie theater, were to be transferred from the plant to this building. 50X1-HUM |
| (20) | Ball Bearing Plant No. 11. The area of the plant was approximately 200 x 150 meters in dimension. It was built on high grounds in a heavily wooded area. The view of the city from the plant was obstructed by tall trees. The plant could not be seen from Nogilevskoye shosse. The upgrade toward the plant started from the square (point 22). Three sides of the plant had stone walls, about three meters high, with the fourth wall under construction in 1956. No barbed wire, guard towers were observed along the wall. The existing buildings occupied less than half of the plant's territory. There were rumors of future plant expansion, however this could only amount to the construction of new shops within the existing territory. One side of the plant was limited by rail tracks, and the other by thick forest. |
| (21) | Asphalt Paved Road. This portion of the road leading to Plant 11 was asphalt paved in 1953, or 1954. the road was on a continuous |
| | upgrade. 50X1-HUM |
| (22) | Square. This asphalt paved square was constructed at the same time as point 21 and point 8. |
| (23a) | Stalinskiy Raykon building. |
| (23) | Boiler Plant, approximate location. Large, cylindrical, heavy, iron boilers were made at this plant which was situated on terrain lower than that of Mogilevskoye shosse. We additional information. |
| (244) | Residential Area. Location of marketing facilities (square). |
| (25) | Drill Area for Military Barracks. At various intervals military formations could be observed from the road performing some drills and exercises. |

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| (26) | Military Area. be an induction co | enter because of the close | believed order drills observed. | |
| | branch of service. vehicles of specia | No armored vehicles were | it could have been of ever observed, mor of | |
| | considered a "Gara personnel of warie or red shoulder pe | In Minsk to tite a number of military prizonayy gorod" - garrison ous ranks and grades belong atches with black piping), atches with red piping), we | city. Officers and ending to infantry units artillery and armored | any as alisted (pink, |
| (27) | | ler Construction. This cen | | |
| (28) | Streetcar and Trol | ley Buz Stops. | | 50X1-HUM |
| (29) | Residential Areas | | | |
| (30) | employed at least industrial and mil | Avtomobilnyy savod). This 12,000 workers. Only truc- litary use. metal. Wo details regarding | eks were produced there the military ve | e, for |
| (31) | Electric Power Ste current to Plant | ation, approximate location | n. Power plant supplying possibly to the auto p | ing 380-volt plant. |
| (32) | no bridges recalle | the direction of a river. | River, believed to be | |
| Over: | Central lay of/Area of Minsi | <u> </u> | | 50X1-HUM |
| | | major sites on our | erlay, sketch 2, page | 7 (legend |
| belo | w). | | , was som a, base | 4 / One |
| (1) | Location of Railros | d Station. | | |
| (2) | University Area | | | |
| (3) | Location of Govern | ment Buildings | | |
| (4) | Sovetskaya ulitsa (| Main street). | | |

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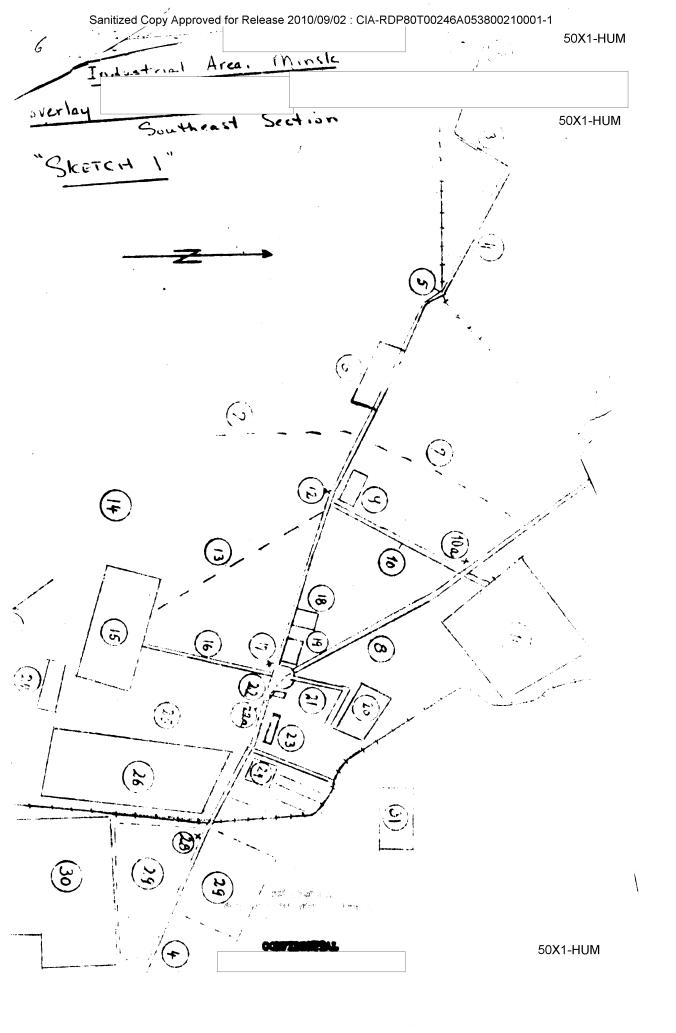
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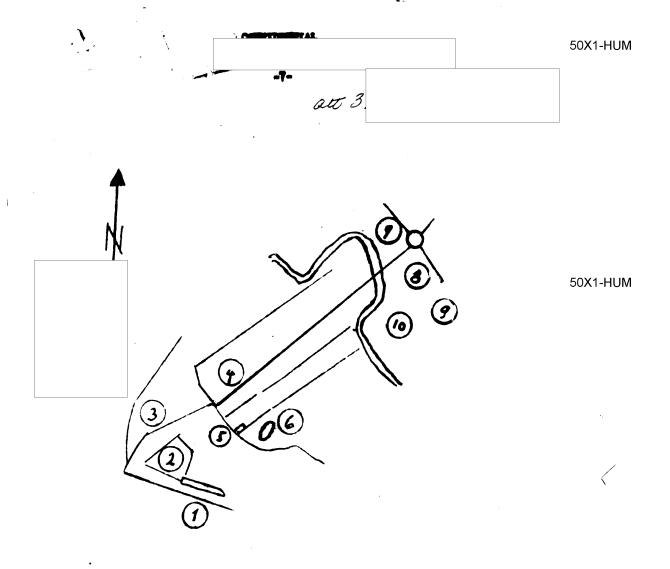
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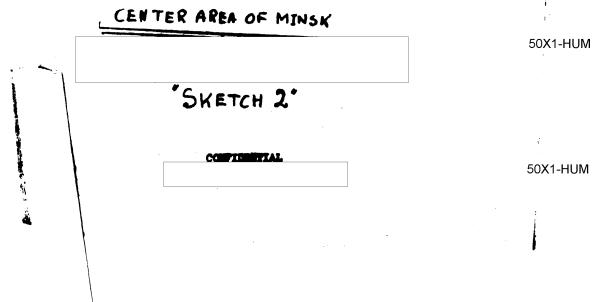
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- (5) Location of Hotel "Belorussiya".
- (6) Football Stadium
- (7) Possible Location of the Radio and Television Station
- (8) Possible Location of the Party Headquarters
- (9) Possible Location of Dom Armii Red Army Club
- (10) Large City Park

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NFORMATION REPORT INFORMATION REPORT

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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| acilities, military academy astallation, public utiliti egend loc ating 31 points in | les and civil defense. | | rfield, indus etch h aS a | trial 50X1-HU |
| stachment 2: A sket | tch with legend locatin | g 48 points in | the city of | 50X1-HI |
| tachment 3: Two overlays points in the city. | of a map of the city o | f Minsk with l | e g end s locati | ng 50X1-H |
| tachment 4: A legend loca | ating 78 points on a | sketch of | Shchelkovo. | |
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| | formation report on the of the city and overla | city of Stali y with legend | ngrad with a locating 27 | 50X1-H |
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INFORMATION REPORT INFORMATION REPORT

ate This material contains information affecting the National Defense of the United States within the meaning of the Espionage Laws, Titl 50X1-HUM 18, U.S.C. Secs. 793 and 794, the transmission or revelation of which in any manner to an unauthorized person is prohibited by law. C-O-N-F-I-D-E-N-T-I-COUNTRY USSR (Kharkov oblast) **REPORT SUBJECT** City of Kharkov DATE DISTR. NO. PAGES REFERENCES RD DATE OF 50X1-HUM INFO. PLACE & 50X1-HUM DATE ACQ. SOURCE EVALUATIONS ARE DEFINITIVE. APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE.

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| | | CITY OF KHARKOV | |
|----|---------------------------|---|----------|
| | Ne | w Urban Areas | |
| 1. | ald are New roof | e city of Kharkov (N 50-00, E 36-14) had new urban zones located ong prospekt Stalina in the southeast section of the city, and in an ea known as "Cold Mountain" in the northwest section of the city. We urban zones were also located around the Institute of Mines on the ad to Kursk (N 51-42, E 36-12). See city of Kharkov. | 50X1-HUM |
| _ | | ty Streets and Numbering System | |
| 2. | of rei | dwellings, the plan was enforced only in the areas which were being wilt after WW II damage and new suburban areas. some of the street names have been changed The numbering system started from | 50X1-HUM |
| | ver | ther pl. Teveleva, considered to be the center of town, or from a in city street (not further identified.) Buildings located on the put hand side of the street had even numbers, and those on the left, a numbers. The street numbers were modified when two new buildings reconstructed on a site formerly occupied by one structure. | |
| 3• | | addition to the buildings indicated on the legend and sketch of urkov listed the following buildings: | 50X1-HUM |
| | A. | A city jail existed | 50X1-HUM |
| | В. | Students' Hospital. This hospital, with a 250-bed capacity, was located at No. 22 or No. 24 ulitsa Frunze to the right of ulitsa Stalina. | |
| | C. | Surgical Hospital. A 500-bed capacity hospital was located further south from the Students' Hospital on ulitsa Frunze. | |
| | D. | another hospital which was rumored to be very large, and was being reconstructed after being damaged during WW II. | 50X1-HUM |
| | E. | The Vysokiy Sanatorium, a rest home, was located north of the city, approximately 45 minutes away by train from Kharkov. | |
| | F. | A rest home was located on the cutskirts of the city on the road to Kursk. | 50X1-HUM |
| | G. | discussed and was considered to be of great importance The Institute was engaged in | 50X1-HUM |
| | | experiments with animals and human beings to study the prolongation of life. | 50X1-HUM |
| | Hie | hways | |
| 4. | | highways and roads: | 50X1-HUM |
| | A. | The ten-meter wide specially (sic) asphalted Belgorod (N 50-36, E 36-34) -Kursk highway left the city of Kharkov from the north. | |

C-O-N-F-I-D-E-N-T-I-A-L

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/09/02: CIA-RDP80T00246A053800210001-1 C-O-N-F-I-D-E-N-T-I-A-L -3atl B. The ten-meter wide asphalt road leading to Dnepropetrovsk (N 48-28, E 35-00) left the city of Kharkov from the south. C. The Staryy Saltov (N 50-04, E 36-48) road which left from the 50X1-HUM east side of the city was a gravel road, which was not in good condition. D. The road to Poltava (N 49-35, E 34-34) and Kiev left the city of Kharkov from the west side. this was a main highway E. The road to Izyum (N 49-12, E 37-16) was a well-paved road in good condition. Railroad Stations The large new city railroad station called North Station was a structure with three tall wings and one low one. The station had many platforms and railroad tracks. 50X1-HUM two other stations, one called Kharkov Lavada and the other on the south side of the city called Kharkov Balashovskiy. 50X1-HUM Intra-urban Transportation Facilities City traffic was regulated by policemen and regular three-color traffic lights. Traffic moved on the right side. no restricted traffic zones. 50X1-HUM transportation facilities in the city as follows: A. The streetcar lines (1) A streetcar line designated by the letter "A" traveled a route around the periphery of the city. (2) Streetcar line No. 5 50X1-HUM ran along ulitsa Frunze from ulitsa Stalina. (3) Streetcar line No. 17 went to the North Station along the same route as line "A" mentioned above. B. Buses, trolley-bus and urban railroads 50X1-HUM (1) Two trolley-bus lines went up Shumskava ulitsa to nl. Dzerzhinskaya 50X1-HUM the ultimate destination was in the suburbs in the south of the city. (2) A bus service connected Kharkov with towns in the area and also with Kiev. Buses: offered faster and cheaper service than the trains. (3) the trains stopped at all the city stations 50X1-HUM and the large plants in the area. a city railroad line was under construction in 1956. this railroad has not yet been insugurated.

C-O-N-F-I-D-E-N-T-I-A-L

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- C. The telephone exchange was housed in the <u>Gospron</u> building and facilities were offered for installation of telephones in the homes. Public telephones were located throughout the city.
- D. The city water was of good quality and there was an abundant supply. The underground system of pipes probably originated in the southern section of the city.

Civil Defense

10. New houses were constructed with shelters

50X1-HUM 50X1-HUM

Civil defense centers directed by military personnel existed in the city. Lectures and drills were conducted at these centers and attendance was voluntary. The population was uninterested in civil defense activities.

Legend to

Sketch of the City of Kharkov:

50X1-HUM

- Mining Technology Institute.
- 2. Institute of Finance.
- Ulitsa Trinkler. This street began beyond the road to Kursk in the northwest of the city of Kharkov and joined ulitsa Stalina and led north towards Lyptsy.
- 4. School (possibly of philosophy).
- Prospekt Pravdy. This important street ran from the north side of pl. Dzerzhinskaya to the southwest zone of the city.
- Gospron building. This was a large structure which housed the civilian communications facilities, and offices for the industrial enterprises in the city.
- 7. Military academy.
- 8. Hotel Kharkov.
- Communist Party building.
- 10. New university location. It was under construction.
- M. Dzerzhinskaya which covered an area measuring approximately 1,000 meters by 300 meters.
- 12. The new North Station.
- 13. Library Institute.
- 14. Excavation or ground leveling sites along the Lopan River.
- 15. Zoo.
- 16. Central park area, also known as pamyati Shevchenko.
- 17. Pl. pamyati Shevchenko.
- 18. Veterinary Institute.

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- 19. Shumskaya shosse, the city main street. This originated in pl. Teveleva located in the old center of the city and ran north to join ulitsy Trinkler and Stalina.
- 20. Institute of Construction (Kh. I.S.I.)
- 21. Institute of theatrical arts.
- 22. Institute of philology.
- Polytechnical institute which specialized in such fields as hydraulics, hydrodynamics, and applied mechanics.
- 24. Institute of plastic arts.
- 25. Old-city area of dwellings and narrow winding streets.
- 26. Institute of aviation.
- 27. Hotel Lux.
- 28. Institute of medicine.
- 29. Old Gorkiy University administrative center and school of history.
- 30. Pl. Teveleva. A street called Karasina or Svodnoy Akademika

 Svobodnoy Akademii Tran from this square to the university.

 This street crossed a small bridge over the Lopen River.
- 31. City Hall.

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